

## **Animal Enhancement Activity – ANM09 –Grazing Management to Improve Wildlife Habitat**



### ***Enhancement Description:***

Implement a grazing management plan that will allow for rest periods to provide adequate residue for nesting and fawning cover and increase diversity of vegetation structure to benefit a variety of wildlife species.

### ***Land Use Applicability***

Pasture land and rangeland

### ***Benefits***

Wildlife habitat can be greatly improved through proper grazing management. Proper grazing management is essential to healthy wildlife populations because plants supply many species of birds and animals with food and cover for nesting, fawning, loafing, roosting, travel and escape from predators and adverse weather. These include song birds, quail, turkey, pheasants, deer, and rabbits to name just a few. Some species of ground nesting grassland birds are in decline and others have become uncommon. Healthy stands of forage can be managed to provide habitat for a wide array of wildlife.

### ***Criteria for Grazing Management to Improve Wildlife Habitat.***

1. Defer one third of grazing land from grazing during the nesting/fawning season each year.
2. Prepare a written grazing management plan that identifies
  - a. wildlife management objectives for grazing land.
  - b. targeted wildlife species
  - c. nesting or fawning dates,
  - d. the location and number of acres to be deferred each year
  - e. a schedule for the year of deferment.
  - f. stocking rates that will allow proper forage utilization while maintaining proper plant heights that provide food and shelter for wildlife and maintain plant health.

### ***Documentation Requirements for Grazing Management to Improve Wildlife Habitat.***

- A schedule of when grazing activities occurred documenting that grazing activities were deferred on a minimum of 33% of the available acreage.
- A map showing the acreage where these activities are applied.



United States Department of Agriculture  
Natural Resources Conservation Service

## **NH State Supplement**

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#### **Criteria**

No Grazing may occur between April 1 and July 15<sup>th</sup>.

When possible reduce grazing intensity between July 15<sup>th</sup> and August 1<sup>st</sup>.

After August 1<sup>st</sup> intensive grazing is recommended.

The crop area left for grassland birds and other wildlife should be located in the center of the field, in a square arrangement when possible. Areas 20 acres or larger will be attractive to most species of grassland birds.

Typically this area may be a seasonally wet area where grazing doesn't typically occur until mid-summer.

Do not select areas which are greater than 20% Reed Canary grass for this enhancement. Many of the target grassland bird species will not use this grass type.

Small islands of shrubs within the enhancement area are acceptable and count toward the total acreage of the enhancement. These shrub areas should not be more than 20% of the total area considered for the enhancement.